

**Addressing Europe's democratic deficit:
An experimental evaluation of the pan-European district proposal**

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Online appendix

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Figure A1. Screenshot of the closed-list pan-European ballot of the EuroVotePlus Experiment




Objectives

Electoral systems

Pan-European constituency

Participate in the online vote



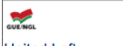


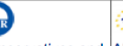
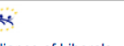

























































First results from the EuroVote+ experiment, 30 May 2014.

[Home](#) [Participate in the online vote](#)

Closed List

1 You vote for one list. The votes will determine the number of seats given to the list. Within each list, candidates will be elected according to the order that appears on the ballot, which has been decided by the party.

2 Hit "Confirm your choice"

 United Left - Nordic Green Left	 Freedom and Democracy	 European People's Party	 Conservatives and Reformists	 Alliance of Liberals and Democrats	 Greens - European Free Alliance	 Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
1  Gabriele ZIMMER <i>Germany</i>	1  Nigel FARAGE <i>United Kingdom</i>	1  László SURJÁN <i>Hungary</i>	1  Robert STURDY <i>United Kingdom</i>	1  Jean-Luc BENNAHMIA <i>France</i>	1  Amelia ANDERSDOTTER <i>Sweden</i>	1  Gianni PITTELLA <i>Italy</i>
2  Cornelia ERNST <i>Germany</i>	2  Zbigniew ZIOBRO <i>Poland</i>	2  Lambert van NISTELROOIJ <i>Netherlands</i>	2  Kay SWINBURNE <i>United Kingdom</i>	2  Andrew DUFF <i>United Kingdom</i>	2  Jean LAMBERT <i>United Kingdom</i>	2  Marek SIWIEC <i>Poland</i>
3  Sabine WILS <i>Germany</i>	3  Mara BIZZOTTO <i>Italy</i>	3  Sebastian Valentin BODU <i>Romania</i>	3  Valdemar TOMAŠEVSKI <i>Lithuania</i>	3  Cecilia WIKSTRÖM <i>Sweden</i>	3  Helga TRÜPEL <i>Germany</i>	3  Monika FLAŠÍKOVÁ BEŇOVÁ <i>Slovakia</i>
4  Vladimír REMEK <i>Czech Republic</i>	4  Jacek Olgierd KURSKI <i>Poland</i>	4  Thomas MANN <i>Germany</i>	4  Marina YANNAKOUDAKIS <i>United Kingdom</i>	4  Eduard-Raul HELLVIG <i>Romania</i>	4  Satu HASSI <i>Finland</i>	4  Ioan Mircea PAȘCU <i>Romania</i>
5  Sabine LÖSING <i>Germany</i>	5  Jaroslav PAŠKA <i>Slovakia</i>	5  József SZÁJER <i>Hungary</i>	5  Ryszard Antoni LEGUTKO <i>Poland</i>	5  Angelika WERTHMANN <i>Austria</i>	5  Christian ENGSTRÖM <i>Sweden</i>	5  Dolores GARCÍA-HIERRO CARABALLO <i>Spain</i>
6  Nikola VULJANIĆ <i>Croatia</i>	6  Paul NUTTALL <i>United Kingdom</i>	6  Barbara MATERA <i>Italy</i>	6  Michał Tomasz KAMIŃSKI <i>Poland</i>	6  Charles GOERENS <i>Luxembourg</i>	6  Carl SCHLYTER <i>Sweden</i>	6  Sergio Gaetano COFFERATI <i>Italy</i>
7  Kartika Tamara LIOTARD <i>Netherlands</i>	7  Jacek WŁOSOWICZ <i>Poland</i>	7  Horst SCHNELLHARDT <i>Germany</i>	7  Konrad SZYMAŃSKI <i>Poland</i>	7  Guy VERHOFSTADT <i>Belgium</i>	7  Eva JOLY <i>France</i>	7  Claudette ABELA BALDACCHINO <i>Malta</i>
8  Georgios TOUSSAS <i>Greece</i>	8  Frank VANHECKE <i>Belgium</i>	8  Marco SCURRIA <i>Italy</i>	8  Anthea McINTYRE <i>United Kingdom</i>	8  Giommaria UGGIAS <i>Italy</i>	8  Eva LICHTENBERGER <i>Austria</i>	8  Marino BALDINI <i>Croatia</i>
9  Charalampos ANGOURAKIS <i>Greece</i>	9  Roger HELMER <i>United Kingdom</i>	9  Roberta METSOLA <i>Malta</i>	9  Edvard KOŽUŠŇÍK <i>Czech Republic</i>	9  Olle SCHMIDT <i>Sweden</i>	9  Philippe LAMBERTS <i>Belgium</i>	9  Spyros DANELLIS <i>Greece</i>
10  Marisa MATIAS BELDER <i>Portugal</i>	10  Bastiaan BELDER <i>Netherlands</i>	10  Theodor Dumitru STOLOJAN <i>Romania</i>	10  James ELLES <i>United Kingdom</i>	10  Jorgo CHATZIMARKAKIS <i>Germany</i>	10  Iñaki IRAZABALBEITIA FERNÁNDEZ <i>Spain</i>	10  Vilija BLINKEVIČIŪTĖ <i>Lithuania</i>

Confirm your choice

Figure A2. Screenshot of the open-list pan-European ballot of the EuroVotePlus Experiment



Objectives

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First results from the EuroVote+ experiment, 30 May 2014.

[Home](#) [Participate in the online vote](#)

Open List

- 1** You vote for one list. The votes will determine the number of seats given to the list.
- 2** Within your chosen list, you give 0, 1 or 2 points to each candidate. Within your list, candidates will be elected according to the points they received.
- 3** Hit "Confirm your choice"









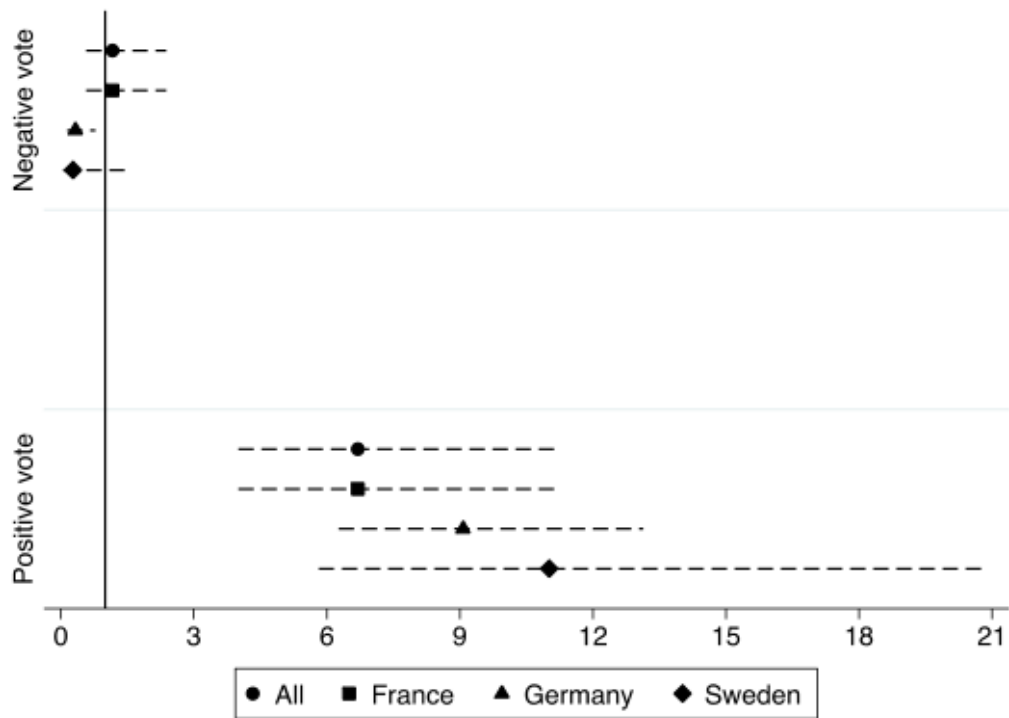
 United Left - Nordic Green Left	 Freedom and Democracy	 European People's Party	 Conservatives and Reformists	 Alliance of Liberals and Democrats	 Greens - European Free Alliance	 Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats
 Germany	 United Kingdom	 Hungary	 United Kingdom	 France 0 1 2	 Sweden	 Italy
 Germany	 Poland	 Netherlands	 United Kingdom	 United Kingdom 0 1 2	 United Kingdom	 Poland
 Germany	 Italy	 Romania	 Lithuania	 Sweden 0 1 2	 Germany	 Slovakia
 Czech Republic	 Poland	 Germany	 United Kingdom	 Romania 0 1 2	 Finland	 Romania
 Germany	 Slovakia	 Hungary	 Poland	 Austria 0 1 2	 Sweden	 Spain
 Croatia	 United Kingdom	 Italy	 Poland	 Luxembourg 0 1 2	 Sweden	 Italy
 Netherlands	 Poland	 Germany	 Poland	 Belgium 0 1 2	 France	 Malta
 Greece	 Belgium	 Italy	 United Kingdom	 Italy 0 1 2	 Austria	 Croatia
 Greece	 United Kingdom	 Malta	 Czech Republic	 Sweden 0 1 2	 Belgium	 Greece
 Portugal	 Netherlands	 Romania	 United Kingdom	 Germany	 Spain	 Lithuania

Table A1. Party vote on the pan-European ballot, per country

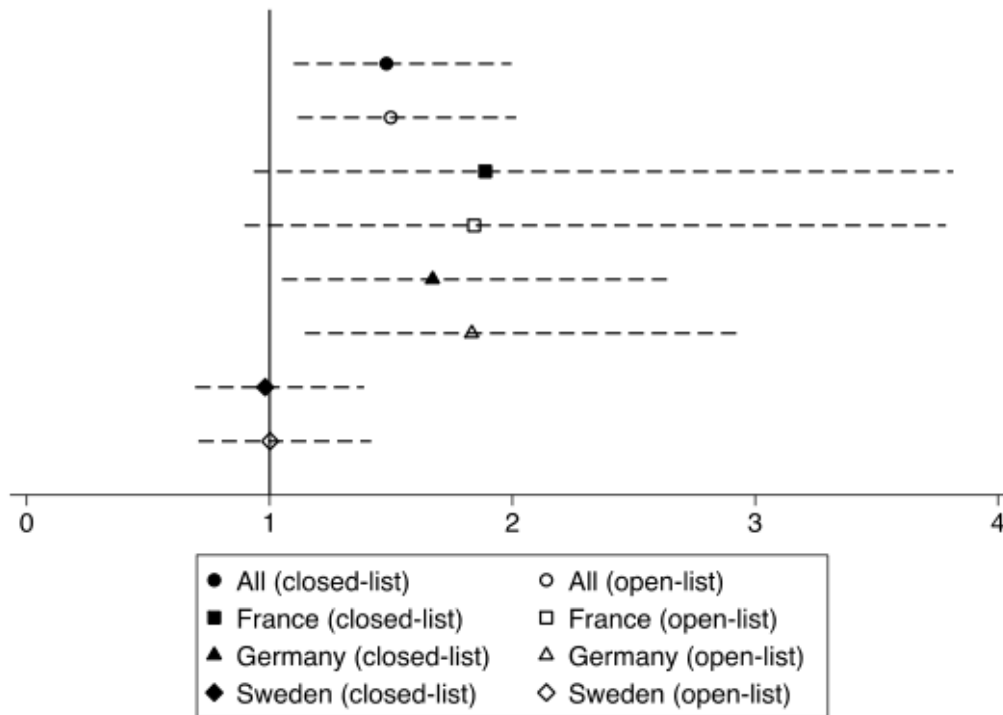
	Closed-list		Open-list	
	Non-weighted	Weighted	Non-weighted	Weighted
France (N = 421)				
ALDE	12%	17%	13%	17%
EPP	5%	24%	5%	24%
EFD	2%	6%	3%	6%
ECR	1%	5%	1%	5%
S&D	20%	15%	20%	15%
Greens-EFA	31%	15%	31%	15%
GUE-NGL	28%	18%	27%	18%
Germany (N = 316)				
ALDE	7%	12%	7%	12%
EPP	9%	30%	9%	30%
EFD	2%	1%	2%	0%
ECR	2%	1%	1%	0%
S&D	34%	34%	33%	33%
Greens-EFA	32%	12%	34%	14%
GUE-NGL	14%	10%	15%	10%
Sweden (N = 379)				
ALDE	20%	23%	20%	21%
EPP	7%	9%	7%	11%
EFD	11%	9%	11%	9%
ECR	8%	9%	7%	8%
S&D	13%	21%	14%	21%
Greens-EFA	20%	15%	20%	15%
GUE-NGL	22%	15%	21%	14%

Figure A3. Effect of co-nationality on open list preferential voting, by country.



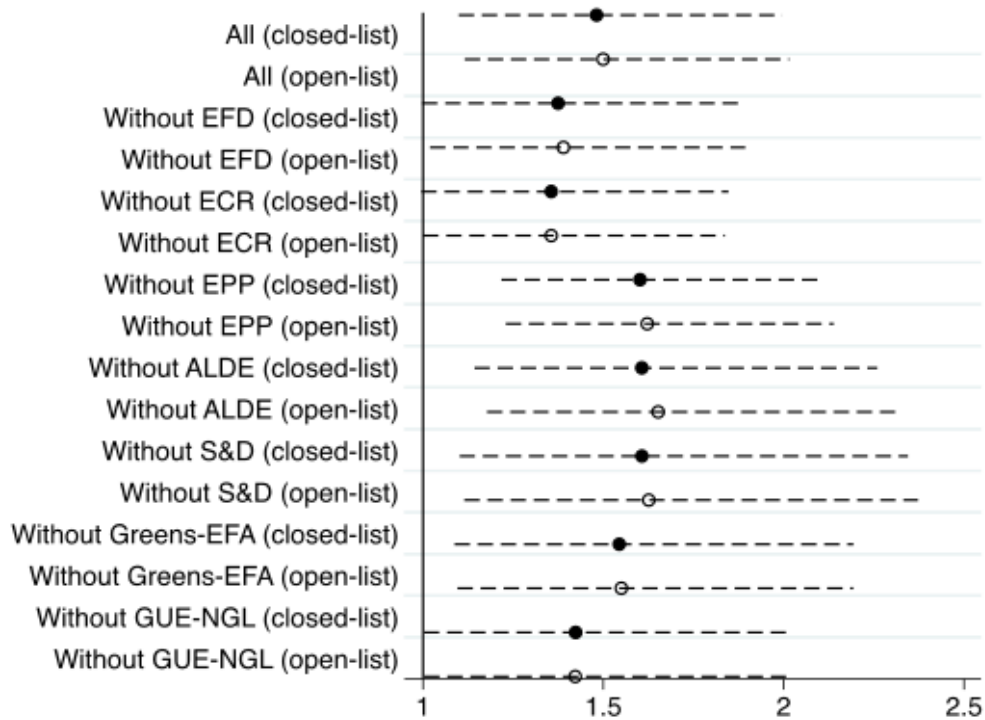
Note: Entries are relative risk ratios and 95% confidence intervals of voting positively or negatively for a co-national candidate (compared to the neutral vote category), estimated through multinomial logit models. Other covariates are the same as those of Table 2 in the article's text.

Figure A4. Effect of co-nationality on list voting, by country.



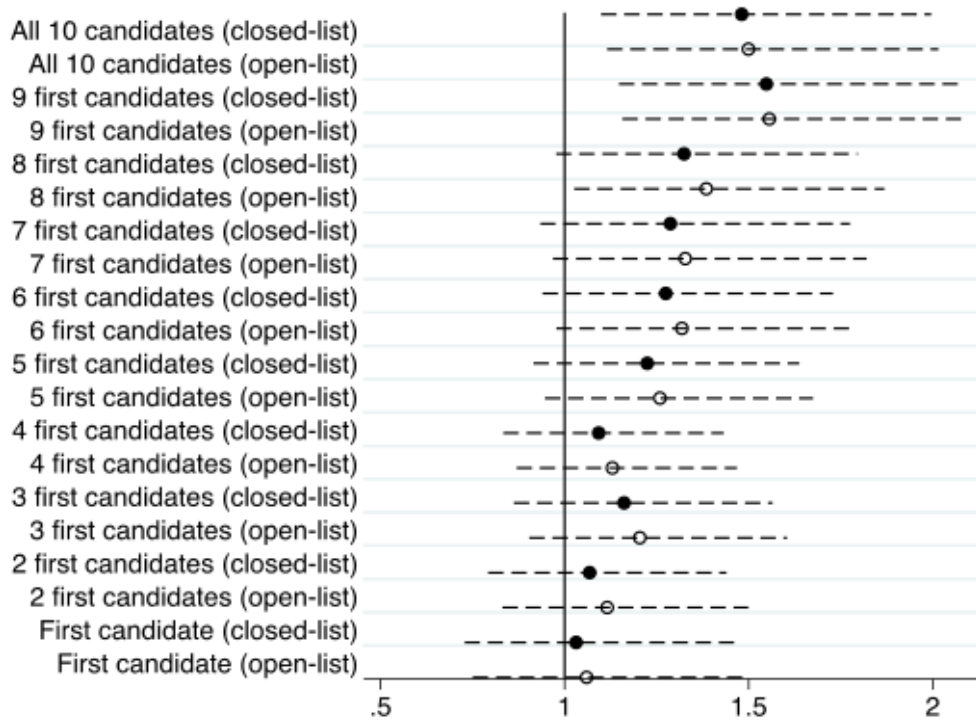
Note: Entries are odd ratios (and 95% confidence intervals) of voting for a list where there is a least one co-national candidate (compared to none), estimated through subject-level fixed effects conditional logit models. Other covariates are the same as those of Tables 3 and 4 in the article's text.

Figure A5. Effect of co-nationality on list voting, excluding lists.



Note: Entries are odd ratios and 95% confidence intervals of voting for a list where there is a least one co-national candidate (compared to none), estimated through subject-level fixed effects conditional logit models. Each time, we exclude one list. Other covariates are the same as those of Tables 3 and 4 in the article's text.

Figure A6. Effect of co-nationality on list voting, reducing the number of candidates considered.



Note: Entries are odd ratios and 95% confidence intervals of voting for a list where there is a least one co-national candidate (compared to none), estimated through subject-level fixed effects conditional logit models. Each time, we only consider a sub-sample of list candidates to measure the dependent variable. Other covariates are the same as those of Tables 3 and 4 in the article's text.